

with an ABLE Account August 19, 2021

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### **ABLE National Resource Center**

The <u>ABLE National Resource Center</u> (ABLE NRC) is the leading, comprehensive source of objective, independent information about federal- and state-related ABLE programs and activities, including guidance on tax-advantaged ABLE savings accounts.

**Our mission** is to educate, promote and support the positive impact ABLE can make on the lives of millions of Americans with disabilities and their families.

ABLE NRC is funded through a grant from Prudential.

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### Welcome and Agenda

- Introducing Presenters
- Financial stability for people with disabilities
- ABLE legislation
- ABLE Basics: Eligibility, opening an account, contributing to the account, using the account
- Resources to learn more about ABLE

# ABLE Actional Resource Center \_

### **ABLE NRC Ambassador Presentation**

- Today's presentation will provide introductory information about tax-advantaged ABLE savings accounts and key resources.
- You will be hearing from one of our nine ABLE NRC "Black, Indiginous and People of Color (BIPOC)"Ambassadors who are ABLE account owners and family members who provide important insight to ABLE NRC on their lived experience with ABLE programs and accounts. They serve as the public face of ABLE.

Disclaimer. ABLE NRC Ambassadors are **not** ABLE subject matter experts, public benefit specialists, or staff of ABLE NRC or National Disability Institute (NDI). Views and opinions expressed beyond the content of the presentation do not necessarily reflect the policy or position of ABLE NRC.

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### **Presenters**

Cheryl Walfall-Flagg BIPOC ABLE Ambassador and Parent of ABLE Account Owner ABLE National Resource Center

Marlene Ulisky Subject Matter Expert ABLE National Resource Center (ABLE NRC)

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### ABLE Accounts and Cheryl Walfall-Flagg

Cheryl Walfall-Flagg works for a North Carolina non-profit that operates Head Start Programs and other child, family and community service programs. Her son, Sean and nephew Devante (who she and her husband have legal guardianship of) are both on the Autism Spectrum and have ABLE accounts.

Cheryl and her employer are integrating the <u>ABLE Employer Toolkit</u> and <u>ABLE Service Provider Toolkit</u> into their resources. The resources and materials in these toolkits make it easy to inform employees and customers about ABLE accounts. As both an employer and service provider, Head Start programs can benefit from these toolkits for their staff and for the families they serve.



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### ABLE Accounts and Marlene Ulisky



35+ year career (retired) from SSA. Certified Benefits Counselor. Aunt of a working individual "Jeremy" who receives a disability benefit from SSA and has an ABLE account.

has an ABLE account. Read more about Jeremy: <u>Step by Step: It</u> <u>Takes a Village: Part Two | National</u> <u>Disability Institute Blog (tumblr.com)</u> and hear about his employment: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UFXL</u> <u>\_vku9-s&feature=share</u>

Slide

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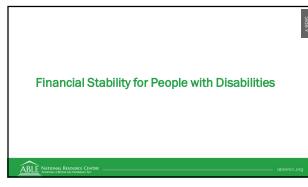
## 2021 #ABLEtoSave Campaign

Throughout August, ABLE NRC will host events and share ABLE tools, including: panels with our ABLE Ambassadors, podcasts, informational videos, "Ask an ABLE Account Owner" forums and more!

- Week 1: Welcome to #ABLEtoSave Month
- Week 2: Opening an ABLE Account: Keys to Success
- Week 3: Best Practices for Eligible Individuals and Working Age Adults
- Week 4: Best Practices for ABLE Family Members and Circle of Support

 Week 5: ABLE Call to Action – Next Steps to Achieve a Better Life Experience Get more information and register for events: <u>ablenrc.org/abletosave-2021/</u>

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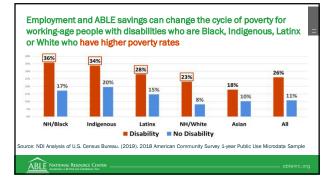
### Data on Working Age People with Disabilities

Americans with disabilities make up an estimated 20% of the U.S. population (40-57 million people). Many people with disabilities live at or near the poverty level.

- One in five families have a family member with a disability, of those...
- 35% or 22 million working-age adults have disabilities (ages 16-64).
  Working-age adults with disabilities are more than twice as likely to live
- in poverty than those without disabilities. • A major cause of poverty among disability beneficiaries is the low rates
- of employment within the population.

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# Financial Stability for People With Disabilities Old Paradigm: One must accept a life of poverty in exchange for public assistance. New Paradigm: The full promise of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) – equality of opportunity, full participation, independent living and economic self-sufficiency Opportunity to earn income through employment Ability to use safe and affordable financial services Encouragement to save and build assets/resources/savings Right to exercise control over personal finances Right to develop money management skills, practice self- determination and design a person-centered service portfolio



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### **ABLE Legislation and Financial Independence**

Millions of individuals with disabilities and their families receive and depend on a variety of public benefits for income, healthcare, food and housing assistance. There is a resource limit of \$2,000 for most means-tested benefits.

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The ABLE Act, signed into law December 19, 2014, creates taxadvantaged savings accounts for eligible individuals with disabilities, allowing 8 million people with disabilities to save more than the \$2,000 resource limit.

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<sup>AS</sup> as parent, I want to make sure that the resources are available for Jacob to live as independently as possible. When the time comes when his siblings will be his primary support, we want to make preparations so their lives will not be burdened financially.<sup>\*</sup> Denise

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### What Is an ABLE Account? (slide 1 of 3)

An ABLE account is a Section 529A tax-advantaged savings and investment account owned by a person who has a Social Security number or tax filing I.D. and has a disability or blindness;

- WITH an onset of disability before age 26, AND
- Receives Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) benefits, *OR*
- Self-certifies that they have a written and signed disability certification from a qualifying physician.

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### What is an ABLE account? (slide 2 of 3)

ABLE Act allows states to create an "ABLE account" for eligible people with a disability that began before age 26 to:

- $_{\circ}\,$  Save and invest money in a tax-exempt account
- Use the funds in the ABLE account for qualified disability expenses, and
- Maintain eligibility for federally funded public benefits.

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### What Is an ABLE Account? (slide 3 of 3)

- ABLE savings up to \$100,000 will <u>NOT</u> affect Supplemental Security Income (SSI) benefits.
- · A person can have any amount of ABLE savings and it will NOT affect:
  - Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)
  - Housing Assistance through Housing and Urban Development 0 programs (HUD)
  - Supplemental Nutrition and Assistance Program (SNAP)
  - Social Security and Disability Insurance (SSDI), or 0
  - Medicare, or
  - Any type of Medicaid benefit including Medicaid waiver services.

### Opening, Saving and Using an ABLE Account

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### Who Can Open an ABLE Account? (Slide 1 of 2)

- An ABLE account can be opened at any age (e.g. 20, 30, 50 years old) by
- or for a person who has a disability, as defined on slide 4. • One ABLE account may be opened in this order by:
  - The individual (with capacity) who has a disability,
  - Individual selected by the eligible individual,
  - Agent under a power of attorney, conservator or legal guardian,
  - A spouse, parent, sibling or grandparent,
  - A representative payee (individual or organization).

\*The representative payee is subject to all applicable SSA policy rules. Additional guidance is forthcoming from SSA.

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### Who Can Open an ABLE Account? (slide 2 of 2)

- All ABLE accounts are opened online.
- The average amount of time it takes to complete the registration form to open an ABLE account online is less than 10 minutes.
  - ABLE plans require that a person read the State ABLE disclosure document prior to opening an account. This takes additional time beyond the "10 minutes" and will provide important information about making savings choices in an ABLE program in addition to preparing to complete the online form.
- Once the account is open, the account owner can grant others permission (revocable) to access various levels of information about the account and/or to take specified actions on the account.

### Who May Contribute to an ABLE Account?

- An annual total of \$15,000 from:
  - Friends and Family
  - Special Needs / Pooled Trust
  - 529 college savings rollover
- Able Account Owner:
  - Earned income, unemployment insurance, stimulus payments, tax refunds
  - Eliminates need to spend-down
- An ABLE account owner who works and does not participate in a retirement plan may contribute up to an additional \$12,760 from their earnings within a calendar year

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### Why Save in an ABLE Account? (slide 1 of 4)

- There is a resource limit of \$2,000 for most means-tested benefits, but saving in an ABLE account allows the account owner to exceed this limit and maintain eligibility for SSI, Medicaid and other public benefits.
  - ABLE savings of up to \$100,000 are not counted as a resource and will not impact SSI eligibility or monthly payments.
  - A person can have ABLE savings of any amount (including above \$100,000) and it will not affect any type of Medicaid eligibility.
  - · ABLE investment earnings are not taxable.

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### Why Save in an ABLE Account? (slide 2 of 4)

- The funds in an ABLE account do not replace benefits provided by private insurance, FAFSA, HUD, Medicaid, Medicare, Social Security Disability Insurance, the beneficiary's employment, SSA work supports, vocational rehabilitation, employment training and other sources.
- ABLE savings can be used to supplement funding from those other sources, and it is a "best practice" to look to use those other sources and funds prior to using ABLE funds.

### Why Save in an ABLE Account? (slide 3 of 4)

- There are ABLE account tax advantages:
- The account balance (principle and income) can be invested through a variety of options offered by an ABLE program. Interest growth is tax-free.
- Contributions into ABLE from family, friends, a special needs or pooled trust or a 529 college savings plan rollover, do not count as income by federally-funded, means-tested benefit programs.
- The account owner, family, friends and others can contribute up to \$15,000 per calendar year.

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### Why Save in an ABLE Account? (slide 4 of 4)

- There are ABLE account tax advantages, continued:
- An ABLE account owner who works and does not participate in an employer-sponsored retirement account may save up to an additional \$12,760 within ABLE, from their earnings. For residents of Alaska, that amount is \$15,950; residents of Hawaii, \$14,680.
- The additional contributions may be earned or unearned income.
- State ABLE plans allow, over time, savings of up to \$235,000 to \$529,000.

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### **Countable Income:**

- An ABLE account is a protected savings account.
  Examples of income saved from the following sources are still
- counted as income by means-tested benefit programs even when deposited directly into an ABLE account: • Earned income and pension,
  - Child support and maintenance,
- Unearned income such as alimony, employment compensation, workers compensation, retirement benefits, 403b and 401k distributions and veterans benefits.
- SSDI benefits are not "means-tested" benefits.

### ABLE Qualified Disability Expenses

- Education
- Housing
- Food
- Transportation

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- Employment training and support
- Assistive technology and personal support services
- Health prevention and wellness
- Financial management and administrative services

lide 28

- Legal fees
- Expenses for oversight and monitoring
- Funeral and burial expenses

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Basic Living Expenses as Qualified Disability Expense (QDE)

- The Treasury Department and IRS permit basic living expenses, which are not limited to:
  - $_{\odot}\,$  Items for which there is a medical necessity or
  - $_{\circ}~$  Expenses which provide no benefits to others
- Neither the law nor IRS proposed regulations insert "disability-related" in front of its list of QDEs

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### Qualified Disability Expenses (QDEs)

### - Related to Employment

Education- and work-related QDEs can enhance career development, help to address barriers to securing employment, help an individual retain employment and support individuals to work to their fullest capability.

### Examples of education or work-related Qualified Disability Expenses include:

- Tuition, books and fees Job coaching or additional job coaching
- · Laptop computer Job accommodations Home modifications
  - · Fees for licenses or certifications

Dormitory fees

- Tools or uniforms • Transportation including vehicle purchase
  - · Costs associated with selfemployment

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Assistive technology

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### Examples of Using ABLE savings for Work Supports and Accommodations?

- To pay for Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWEs) during times when other supports are reduced.
- · As an optional resource under a Plan for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) to fund expenses to achieve a work goal.
- As a down payment to purchase assistive technology. An affordable loan may be applied for through an Alternative Financing Program: nationaldisabilityinstitute.org/wp-content /uploads/2019/01/AlternativeFinancingProgramListing.pdf.

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### **ABLE Savings: Expanding Upon Traditional Services**

- Additional job coaching
- Private transportation to competitive worksite
- Additional counseling services
- · Additional assistive technology to reduce social-isolation
- · Respite services
- Supplement housing costs
- · Funds to enhance PASS and other work supports

ABLE is a protected account for retirement savings.

### Examples of Using ABLE savings for COVID-19 QDEs

- Personal protective equipment.
- Delivery charges for food, prescriptions and groceries.
- Housing expenses for primary residence, as well as expenses to stay in a hotel to shelter in place in a high-risk situation.
- Health care costs such as deductibles, copays or other charges, or for private personal care or attendant services.

COVID-19 Specific Financial Information for People with Disabilities: https://www.nationaldisabilityinstitute.org/financial-resilience-center/

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### Parent of ABLE Account Owner: Amy Tessler

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Any is the mother of South 23, seen here working at his first Polyest SEARCH Internship of the Doubler the let currently working 20 hours where for a school district washing vehicles in his second rotation with Project SEARCH. South we diagnosed on the autism secturm when here was two years old. Any set up an ABL secount to complement a Se call Needs Trust (SNT) that will be the major financial support for Sout's future. South as the second rotation with project SEARCH. South we diagnose the South as the second rotation with the the major financial support for Sout's future. South as the second rotation were expressed with his Supplemental Security. Income (S3) check, he waster owned supplemental funds from his ABLE account. His SSI payment is requered due to his wasters, but he uses work incertives to been more of his inceme (more details on that in future sideal). The funds from his ABLE account are not counted as income by SSI or means-tested programs.

Importantly, Scott uses his ABLE funds to pay for his transportation to and from his job. He uses Lyft and Uber. The debit card he has through his ABLE program is what he uses to pay for this employment related support.

"Scott will always need help managing money and paying his bills. It would not be prudent to give him access to a large amount of money, but having the ABLE account will allow him to gian is nome basis financials kills. In our situation, having both the SNT and an ABLE account is ideal for maximizing his benefits and helping him achieve some financial independence." - Any

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### SSI and Special Needs Trusts and Pooled Trusts

- Money paid directly to a beneficiary from a trust reduces SSI benefits.
- Money paid directly from the trust to someone to provide the beneficiary with food or shelter reduces the SSI benefit up to one-third.
- Money paid from the trust directly to someone else to provide items other than food and shelter does <u>not</u> reduce SSI benefits (examples are medical care, educational expenses, telephone bills, entertainment, etc.).
- ABLE accounts are not "trusts" under SSA POMS <u>SI 01130.740</u>.
- Money paid from the trust into an ABLE account is excluded as income and can be used to pay for food and housing.

### ABLE Account, Special Needs Trust or Pooled Trust? Both?

- It is important to remember that when trying to decide between the ABLE account and the SNT, both savings vehicles are intended to work the same way: to improve the quality of life of individuals with disabilities by allowing savings without disqualifying them from eligibility for means-tested benefits.
- The individual's financial situation and circumstances will determine which option – or whether **both options** – are most beneficial. Compare the options: <u>ABLE</u> <u>Account</u>, <u>Special Needs Trust</u>, <u>Pooled Trust Comparison Chart</u>.
- Listen to the podcast "<u>Perspective on ABLE Accounts and Trusts</u>".

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### **Dialogue With Circle of Support**

- Having an ABLE account for saving and investing supports individuals as they identify goals towards setting financial goals, learning money management skills and working closely with their "Circle of Support" to demonstrate success.
- A "Circle of Support" is a group of people committed to helping you achieve a better future and meet your goals. The circle may be small or large and comprised of anyone you choose, know well and who can support you: residential staff, a family member such as a parent or sibling, a representative payee, friend, professional, clergy, employer or others.
- · When building a circle, the most important thing is trust.

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### **ABLE Savings Will NOT Affect:**

- Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)
- $_{\odot}\,$  Housing and Urban Development housing programs (HUD)
- Supplemental Nutrition and Assistance Program (SNAP)
- ABLE savings up to \$100,000 will NOT affect Supplemental Security Income (SSI) benefits and is not counted as a resource. SSDI is not a means tested benefit.
- SSDI Beneficiaries may save up to the ABLE plan limit.
- Any amount of ABLE savings does not count as a resource for any type of Medicaid, including Medicaid Waiver and Self-Direction Services.

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### Medicaid Payback

- Upon the death of the ABLE account owner, Medicaid can choose to file a claim for Medicaid expenses paid since the ABLE account was opened;
- If the ABLE account owner did not receive Medicaid, there is no payback;
- If Medicaid Buy In premiums were paid, they are deducted before Medicaid payback;
- Before Medicaid payback, the ABLE account can be used to repay any outstanding Qualified Disability Expenses, including funeral and burial costs;
- · Some ABLE plans have waived Medicaid payback for their state's residents;

Any remaining balance is distributed to the successor designated beneficiary or if none, to the account owner's estate.

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### Nathan Turner - ABLE account owner

Nathan is ABLE eligible due to a qualifying diagnosis of advanced cerebral palsy. He opened his ABLE account in July 2016 with his home state of Ohio's "STABLE plan".

"Money means freedom for minorities with disabilities. Able accounts are an essential tool for me to attain longterm financial stability, which had been exceedingly difficult prior to the creation of these accounts. I have successfully used my ABLE account to save several thousand dollars as a down payment for a home." -Nathan

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### Learning About ABLE from DD Case Manager

Jessica Sahlman's case manager, Erik Madsen, with the Connecticut Department of Developmental Services (DDS), introduced Jessica and her parents to the ABLE account.

One condition for eligibility to receive DDS services is that the person receives a Social Security benefit. When he's speaking with his clients about those benefits, Erik tells them, "Setting up an ABLE account is a great way to not lose benefits, but still be able to put money aside to pay for wanted or needed items."

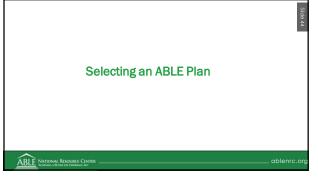


### ABLE Is Flexible

- ABLE account owners are a diverse group.
- An ABLE account can be opened in any state so long as the individual meets the residence rule, if there is one.
- ABLE Account owners have diverse savings goals for qualified disability expenses that include education, employment related expenses, saving for medical equipment, assistive technology, vehicles for transportation, tuition, a home, on-the-job supports, planning for their future independence, emergencies and retirement.
- An ABLE account has helped and can continue to help these account owners to meet their needs, their goals and their dreams.

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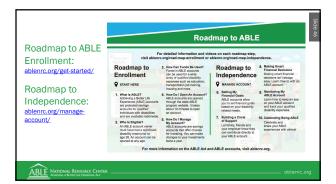
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How Can ABLE NRC Support You as an Individual or Family Member of an ABLE Eligible Individual?

- Comprehensive ABLE website at ablenrc.org
- Educational materials, including free online webinars, best practices and ABLE account owner stories;
- Training and technical assistance activities;
- Side-by-side comparisons of the various ABLE plans;
- ABLE Frequently Asked Questions at: ablenc.org/frequentlyasked-questions/.



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## ABLE Program Comparison Tools

The ABLE National Resource Center website includes tools to help people compare ABLE Plans:

- Three-State Comparison Tool: <u>ablenrc.org/compare-states/</u>
- ABLE Program Features Tool: <u>ablenrc.org/state-plan-search/</u>
   The "results page" of this tool allows you to download files for all states or for select states to assist you
- Map of USA Tool: <u>ablenrc.org/select-a-state-program/</u>

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### **ABLE Decision Guide Series**

- Am I ABLE-Eligible And How Do I Open An Account?
- Finding the Funds to Save in an ABLE Account
- Determining Whether Something is a Qualified Disability Expense (QDE)
- Understanding ABLE Account Savings and Public Benefits
- ABLE Accounts and Working People with Disabilities

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### Other ABLE Tools to Help You

- <u>Choosing the Right ABLE Program</u>
- ABLE Program <u>Spotlight webinars</u> on specific state programs and multi-state collaborations

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- ABLE Account, Special Needs and Pooled Trust Comparison Chart
- ABLE and Tax Benefits
- Other tools are in development go to our website and check back often!

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- Treasury/IRS Final Regulations 10/1/2020
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
- <u>Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)</u>
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
- Housing and Urban Development (HUD)

### Service Provider Toolkit

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- PrVICe Provider Looiktt
  ABLE Fact Sheet and Roadmap to ABLE
  Five things you need to know about ABLE accounts (ASL video)
  Five Things You Need to Know about ABLE Accounts
  What is ABLE for Service Providers
  Helping Your Customers Choose the Right ABLE Plan
  Sample Disability Certification for Eligibility to Open an ABLE (529A) Account
  A Primer to Educate Service Provider Customers
  ABLE Accounts: A Primer for Service Provider Customers
  ABLE to Work Act Factsheet
  ABLE and the Student Earned Income Exclusion Work Support for Transition Age Youth
  Fact Sheet

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- ABLE and the Student carried interior exercises Fact Sheet The ABLE Case Summary Series The ABLE account, Special Needs and Pooled Trust Comparison Chart The YTAC SSI Youth Toolkit THE Protects •
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### 2021 #ABLEtoSave Campaign (Slide 2 of 3)

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Side 5

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- Week 5: ABLE Call to Action Next Steps to Achieve a Better Life
   Experience

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### 2021 #ABLEtoSave Campaign (Slide 3 of 3)

- Follow the #ABLEtoSave campaign on Facebook or Twitter by visiting the social media handle, @theABLENRC, and don't forget to use the hashtag #ABLEtoSave in posts you share.
- Stay tuned to the <u>2021 #ABLEtoSave web-page</u> events and activities will be added here on a weekly basis with updated information throughout the month!

ablenrc.org/abletosave-2021/

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### Help Spread the Word!

- Please share information about ABLE accounts with friends, family and community groups!
- To receive up-to-date information on ABLE, please subscribe to our <u>AchievABLE</u> newsletter.
- Connect with us on social media: Facebook and Twitter.
- For answers to all of your questions, visit our website: <u>ablenc.org</u> and check out our Frequently Asked Questions page at: <u>ablenc.org/frequently-asked-questions/</u>.

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